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The important
systematic notes are
copied into "Systematic Notes"
Vols I-6 & 7. All the
notes are checked and I
copied them.

Walter Deane,
June 17, 1898

(copied from typewritten note
by S.C. Dexter, May 4 1931)

1878

Trip to Mt. Carmel Ill.
April 13-14-15

Left Boston Saturday, Apr. 13.
Arrived in Washington Sunday,
Apr. 19. Spent Sunday and
Monday with Henshaw, and took
the night train (9.25) west
over the B. & O. R. R. with Robert
Ridgway on Monday evening
April 15th.

1878

Tuesday — On the cars

April 16 — A clear, sunny day. Took breakfast at Grafton W. Va. Ghost the forenoon we were passing swiftly thro' West Va. and among other familiar scenes I saw once more our old field of operations. Petroleum. Passed Parkersburg at 10 A.M. and thro' the remainder of the day we were running thro' Ohio. Saw a good many birds but none of especial interest. Doves were especially numerous. The wood grasses thro' a fertile & highly cultivated country. The beautiful red bud was in bloom everywhere & gave a very effective tinge of color to the nearly leafless woods. At 7 P.M. reached Cincinnati, had supper & embarked on the C. & M. R.R.R. A heavy pall of smoke overhangs the city. English Sparrows numerous

1878

Wednesday — Mt-Carmel

April 17. Roused at 2 A.M. to disembark at Vincennes, Ind. when we waited till 5.30 for the early flight to Mt-Carmel. A lovely moonlight night — a morning Smoked a cigar on the platform. A Whippoorwill singing in the woods beyond a meadow, and with the first streaks of dawn the beautiful song of Bewicks Wren from a near door yard. Reached Mt-Carmel at sunrise: it is a beautiful town for a Western one perched on the crest of a prairie swell. Introductions to the numerous Ridgways: — breakfast — and a reconnoisance in the woods about. Took a pair of typical Collurio ludovic. with their nest & 3 eggs; also Melanerpes erythrocephalus one Troglodytes aedon thro' Cy. Cristata Sialia sialis two Cardinalis one. Saw one Sayornis phoebe. Saw my first Chondestes gram. also D. caerulea (a few) / Icy. rubra, & Vireo flav. Dogwood (Cornus) in full bloom

York a nest & set of 5 eggs

1878 Mt. Carmel Ill.

Thursday
April 18. Cloudy with heavy rain in the forenoon. After dinner drove out to some oak woods near the town with Robert & Jos R. I took only my collecting pistol with which I shot five birds including my first Hel. pina. Robert took his gun but shot nothing of any importance. I took the following Hel. pina ♂; D. palmarum ♂; D. vireus ♂; Erenophila alpestris ♂ & ♀; The woods were very gloomy and but few birds available, Around an old dead horse were collected dozens of Buzzards & we drove within twenty feet of some of them. Saw a single Falco sparverius an uncommon Hawk here. Saw also a pair of Shrikes (L. ludovicianus) and found their new finished nest in an osage hedge by the roadside. Saw in a wheat field what R. thought to be Pucca bistriatis

1878 Mt. Carmel Ill.

Friday
April 19. Clear & warm. Our first day in the bottoms across the Wabash, & a full one. Drove to a little pond, surrounded by cane. Birds swarming. I took the following Centurus car. one; Mel. erythro. one; Vireo olivaceus, one; Sitta carolin. one; D. caerulea three (one ♀); Hel. pina five (one ♀); D. dom. albilora one; P. citrea one (R. R. three more); Op. formosus R. R. one; Picus villosus one;
Arrivals noted. P. citrea about a dozen (one ♀); Hel. pina, gen. ar; abdnt; one ♀. H. chrysoptera two ♂; D. caerulea gen. ar. (♀s); Op. formosus, one only; Ic. baltimore scarce; D. spurius, scarce; Vireo olivaceus one; Cey. cyanea, scarce; &
There was evidently a general influx of migratory birds to day. The bottom lands were fairly alive with them, and the locality inspected is in every way especially favorable for an abundance of bird life
Nests Cardinalis ii. one ♀ sf

1878 - Mt. Carmel Ill -
First trip up Potoka Creek

Saturday April 20. Clear and pleasant. Spent the forenoon in the house skinning our birds. Late in P.M. drove down to the river hired a skiff and with R. & Mr. Wiley paddled up Potoka Creek for about a mile. Potoka (Indian for crooked river) is a winding sluggish stream fringed with black willows. Birds of all kinds were numerous but we tried for none excepting Prothonotaries. Took only one gun & R. did most of the shooting. The birds we divided for the last time. Took Protonotaria citrea 1♂ 1♀ Dendr. dominica albilora one ♂; D. Cairulea ♀; Sciurus motacilla one ♂.

Arrivals. Coccyzus americanus, several. Saw a single little Wood Duck, a chick apparently only a few days old, which had probably become separated from its parent. Yesterday evening while waiting for the ferry boat at the mouth of Potoka we watched a singular conflict between two Cathartes aura

1878 Mt. Carmel Ill -

Sunday - April 21. Spent the entire day about the house writing letters and skinning a few birds. I shot a few ♂ Gen. Leucopterus in the back yard, using my little pistol. About seventy five per cent of the country about Mt. Carmel is cleared and wheat fields occupy most of the cultivated areas. The woods present to a casual eye, nearly the same appearance as those in Mass - oak & hickory ones I mean. The country is rolling & was formerly open prairie the timber having sprung up with the restriction of the prairie fires. The people are largely Germans. This applies only to the Ill. side of the Wabash. Across that river in Indiana heavy forests cover the river bottoms for six or seven miles back. A few clearings only occur in this dismal forest.

1878 Mt. Carmel, Illinois

Second trip up Potoka Creek, Ind.

Monday April 22. A cloudy, gloomy day with frequent heavy showers. Spent the entire day up Potoka with R. Jon Rid. & Mr. Willis. Forgot to take any dinner & reached home at dark nearly famished.

York D. caerulea one ♂; D. dom. albilora one ♀; Prot. citrea, four, & Sty. mitratus one ♀; Parus carolinensis one; Thry. bewickii (in R's garden upon starting) one.

Arrivals Sty. mitratus one ♀

Nests. Parus carolinensis, one four fresh eggs; one eight eggs nearly hatched, both taken by R.

We saw several large broods of young Wood Ducks and a single pair of adult Loph. cucullatus that evidently had young. Hylotomus pileatus is about as abundant here as in Maine: - not nearly so numerous as in Fla. Heard a number of Barred Owls hooting.

The forests are fast leafing out.

1878 Mt. Carmel - Illinois.

A drive in Illinois

Tuesday - April 23. Another dull day with heavy rain in the morning & occasional shower thro' the day. After dinner Mr. R. (senior) asked me to drive out to visit a friend of his who lived about four miles from town. I took my pistol only & shot two birds

Took Euspiza americana my first, a ♂.

Vireo flavifrons, one.

Nests Cyanura cristata, nest & fresh eggs.

" Melanerpus erythro, found an empty one

Saw very few birds. Watched a pair of Lophophanes that were building but could not follow them. Rapped on a stub & from a hole some ten feet up a Red headed Woodpecker protruded its head. But the hole open & found nothing: it was just finished.

Saw a pair of Colinus virginianus.

The roads were very muddy & exceedingly monotonous stretching straight away between interminable snake fences, with wheat fields on either side.

1878 Mt. Carmel, Illinois

Afternoon in the Ill. bottoms

Wednesday - April 24. Stained all the morning. After dinner with Robert & Mr. R. Senior drove down along the Ill. side of the Wabash to the bottom lands.

Took D. cærulea (5 ♂, 2 ♀). Seen, Hal. peregrina one (♀); P. citrea one; Py. rubra one; Ch. formosus three; D. blackburniæ, one ♂; Arrivals noted, D. blackburniæ one ♀; Hal. peregrina one ♂; D. tigrina one ♂ singing. Ch. formosus, becoming numerous.

Nests. Py. rubra. 1 working on one nearly completed. Falco anatum: nest in blasted top of sycamore: afterwards cut down & four young secured by R.

The woods were very lovely at sunset. I collected along as Robert & his father roamed about. Drove the old blind horse about thro' the woods & shot from the wagon. Ill. woods are very fine undergrowth,

1878 Mt. Carmel Illinois

Trip to Palmira & "Hanging Rock" Hill

Thursday - April 25. A singular day - one twenty heavy showers (without thunder) & intervals of bright sunshine between. Started early with Robert & Joe R. & drove to Palmira, Shot there awhile; then tied at "Crawfish Creek" where we eat lunch, and finished the afternoon on "Hanging Rock" Hill.

Took Py. rubra two; Thry. ludovic. one; Siurus motacilla one; D. palmarum one; Geothlypis carolinus one; Cardinalis one; D. cærulea three; Ch. formosus one. Arrivals noted. Trochilus colubris one. Along Crawfish Creek Py. æstiva three; birds were numerous, but in the upland woods they were quite scarce. In Illinois the place for collecting is along the rivers. Shot my Siurus mot. near a slender little rill among upland woods. R. killed them in a brush fill in the swampy creek bottoms. My rubber coat in constant use to-day

1878 Mt Carmel, Illinois

April 26 (Friday) Spent the entire day in the house working on our birds. Jon. hiemalis is now abundant. They are found almost exclusively about the town and in the brush piles along the wood edges. They sing finely. Bewicks Wren is a charming songster. At each cheers us every day that we sit at the dinning table, by pouring forth his notes in the yard behind the house. His song is loud clear & very sweet. Its tone & sweetness remind me of the Winter Wrens but in its modulation it closely resembles the Song Sparrows.
The people of Mt. Carmel are hospitable but eminently Western. Their idioms are interesting. "I low" is frequent; "that" is used for it or them. "Yoo! John," to call attention,

1878 - Mt. Carmel Illinois

First trip up White river

April 27 (Saturday) A cloudy gloomy day clearing at sunset. Started early in Will Ridgways skiff & went up White river alone.
Took Hel. pinus one; D. dom. albilora two (♂ & ♀); P. citrea five; D. formosus five; My. nitratus two (♂ & ♀); Vireo gilvus one; Cardinalis one;
Nests Cardinalis six. one 3 eggs (fresh)
" Turdus mustelinus one! "
" Coccyzus am. " building
" Protonotaria citrea " 4 eggs (fresh) P.R.
Arrivals Op. formosus, abundant everywhere I found birds exceedingly numerous & passed a delightful day enjoying every moment. Lost my favorite merchants hunting pipe in the woods near White River. I am now able to walk a good deal by going slowly. White river is a broad stream with willows growing in many places. John Ridgway came for me at Straws landing about dark

1878 Mt Carmel, Illinois

April 25 (Sunday) Spent the entire day about the house. The woods are now in their in full leaf and the wheat waist high. The lands that cover the river bottoms are superb, tho' from the uniformly great height and size of the trees one hardly realizes how large they really are. There is so little undergrowth that one can drive at will thro' the woods. The ground is in most places level but sometimes a little broken by ridges, long narrow hollows usually filled with water occur at frequent intervals. The ground is carpeted by a growth of wild grass (now when the shade is densest) and weeds & wild flowers of every description abound. The great blessing is that there are no musquitos as yet

1878 - Mt. Carmel Illinois
Second trip up White River - Hyemalis

April 27 (Monday) A lovely day, clear & not too warm. Started at 6 A.M. and went up White river in the skiff with Robert & Joe H. Ran into Cypress Slough but could not get the boat up to the pond. I went in to Cypress pond & made a good beg. I shot around near the boat.
Took S. citrea fem; C. formosus, fem & C. caerulea one; Ic. spuria three one & with nest; Hy. mitratus 3; Cy. cyanea 3; Cy. rubra two 3; Seiurus motacilla one (& with full clutch eggs); Ven. Carolinus two; Troglodytes one;
Nests. Hed. spuria nest & eggs & parents
" Turdus Carolin. deserted nest & eggs.
" Seiurus motacilla empty; bank of river.
Robert shot nine Hy. mitratus about Cypress pond. He also shot a fine ad. ♀ Accipiter fuscus. I saw my first Ictinia mississip. a beautiful bird on the wing. I shot a ♀ Junco hyemalis. Got back at dark after a hard days work.

1878 Mt. Carmel Illinois

April 30 (Tuesday) Spent the entire day in the woods shooting our birds. The locality where we spent yesterday is a most interesting one. Mr Hill back from the river 10 or 12 miles in extent the back of the Cypress is filled and uprooted and undergrowth is already springing up to conceal their prostrate forms. Over the comparatively open space Buzzards were wheeling by dozens and probably had nests somewhere in the vicinity. About the windfall Tel. pinus and Cy. cyanea were especially abundant. The Ictinea noted was also seeking about over the same place, The pair of Hel. pinus were shot within a few yards of their nest

1878 Mt. Carmel Illinois
Third day on White & Patoka rivers

May 1 (Wednesday) Clear and very warm, Started early and spent the day alone in the Skiff working up White river a mile or two & back in L. H. running down the Wabash & up Patoka creek.
Took P. citrea eight; C. formosus, eight; D. dom. albilora, one; Hy. mitratus one; Cy. cyanea one; L. tigrina, one; Setophaga ruticilla one; L. blackburniae one; Arrivals L. tigrina one 8.
Nests. Vireo Mustelinus 4 (fresh)
" Coccyzus americanus 3 (")
Heard a number of Yellow throat, Warbler on White river. Near the mouth of Patoka I saw a fine Ictinea sailing about over a spot in the woods, Patoka creek & found had gone out of its banks and the forest flooded for a considerable distance back & was fairly alive with birds. Prothonotaria were especially abundant. Hel. pinus was also quite abundant & I heard another Cir. Cardoriensis. As I reached the W. bank of the Wabash at sunset Empidonax singing all over the commons.

1918 Mt. Carmel, Illinois
afternoon on Wabash Creek

May 2 (Thursday) Spent the forenoon in the house skinning the pair of Bob-whites yesterday. Late in P.M. took down to the creek and took a paddle up Wabash for a few miles. It was cloudy and dark but I saw few birds

Took Cp. fasciatus one; Cy. cyanea one; Mniotilta varia one; Seiurus aurocapillus one (2 nests) Nests. Sialia sialis nest & eggs (fresh), Barn owl came out of a hollow stub as I paddled by; in less than a minute dozens of birds collected over it making a great outcry. The Bluebirds nest was a second laying: I found the nest on this journey on April 19 about completed. To-day the male was feeding them with twenty feet of the nest. Sialis looks so much like a bird of the open country. He has found dead nests in the heart of the woods. As I waited for the wagon at the ferry at sunset, an immense flock of Chimney Swifts collected over a tall mill chimney & poured down into it for the night.

1918 Mt. Carmel Illinois
Fourth day on Wabash Creek

Nov. 3 (Friday) Cloudy, with frequent heavy showers, clearing late in the afternoon. Started early taking the ferry, from the ferry & spending the day alone on Wabash creek. In all I put in 7 miles rolling home by dark.

Took Hal. peregrina one; L. alba, nine; Cy. cyanea three; Cy. cyanea one; Can. carolinensis one.

Nests. Cardinalis 1 lit. 3 nests 4, 4, & 2 eggs
" Turdus mustelinus one 4 eggs.

Saw a great many broods of young ducks all Ay & Aprosna: in one little cove were three large broods with their mothers. Saw a Q.h. virginianus Hal. peregrina were more abundant than I have ever seen them before or since in Ills. They frequented the ash swamps & the marshes very freely. Found a nest of Spiz. socialis placed in the loop of a hanging piece of rope in an old mill. Ter. ruficapillus & Hy. carolinensis seen every day but not common.

1875 Mt. Carmel Illinois

May 4 (Saturday) Spent the entire day in the house skinning birds.

1875 Mt. Carmel Illinois
Visit to the Duck Hawks nest

May 5. (Sunday) Clear and a beautiful day. Started early on the breakfast with Mr. Ridgway (senior) and John and drove down the Ill. bank of the Wabash to the Duck Hawks nest. I took my noiseless pistol and shot a few birds by the way Such Hel. peregrina thurberi; Colaptes formosus, one; Eastiga aur. two; John Ridgway made a sketch of the Hawk tree and I watched the old birds for a long time. Their flight was extreme, easy & graceful. Sometimes they joined themselves in an upward breasting a strong breeze like a kite pulled. The ♀ was the most daring & came within gun range several times. They uttered a harsh kaa kaa kaa. At one time the female visited & fed the young in the nest while John R. was sitting nearly under the tree. Every field now swarming with the black throated Buntings

1878 Mt. Carmel Illinois

First trip to Cypress swamp.

May 6 (Monday) A clear, calm day. Got off at 6 in the wagon with Robert and Will Vance Wells - a half breed (Indian & Negro) as guide. Crossed the Wabash at the upper ferry and made a bee line thro' the woods to the Cypress swamp. Within Cypress pond at about nine o'clock.

Took Prot. citrea one; Ardea herodias (breeding); Ibis. juncus two; Hy. Mitratus (6 & 2 ♀); S. motacilla one (♀ with nest); Nests Hy. mitratus, three; 3, 3, & 1 eggs (one 4 eggs R.R.) S. motacillus one 4 eggs. Prot. citrea one, 3 eggs (fresh); S. aurocapillus one 3 eggs fresh; Sinus motacilla, one 6 eggs nearly fresh; Vireo noveboracensis two nests 4 & 3 eggs (fresh); Cathartes aura one two eggs (R. R.).

We first crossed Boaz Lane Pond in an old dug out and landing walked to a swamp where about twenty pairs of Ardea herodias were breeding. R. shot six of the old birds, three. Most of the nests appeared to contain

1878 Mt. Carmel Illinois

First Trip to Cypress Swamp

young birds. Returning we explored the pond just named and then entered Hooked pond, passing thro' the Union of an old beaver dam. On the shore of this pond we did some fine work. I found three nests of Hy. mitratus and one of Vireo noveboracensis within a radius of three hundred yards. The ponds were all exceedingly beautiful. Rank grasses & aquatic plants covered the surface of the pure full bloom water lilies (N. odorata) rested on the water in each open span. From this water vegetation came at frequent intervals a voice like the call of a Chat - yes, exactly like it, but all our efforts failed to discover the author, failed. Wood Ducks with young down accompanied by three parents, & two broods of Hooded Mergansers accompanied by their parents.

Left the swamp at sunset & got to the ferry by dusk. Hy. mitratus & Ardea herodias the latter on the rim at dusk.

1878 Mt. Carmel Illinois

May 7. (Tuesday) Spent the entire day in the house skinning birds.

1878 Mt. Carmel Illinois

Second trip to Cypress Swamps

May 8. (Wednesday). Cloudy with frequent showers. Got off at 11 A.M. with Vance who rowed me from the town ferry up to Cypress landing on White river. Landing there we struck across thro' the woods to the lower end of Hooked pond, where we took the dugout. Spent the rest of the day about Beaver Dam and Cypress ponds.

Took Spot. extrea, Sex; C. formosus on (♀ with nest); Hy. nitidus on (♀ ~~with nest~~); Cis. cyanea on; Vireo carolinensis, one (male); Meleagris gallipavo on. (♀ with nest) Nests Meleagris gallipavo, each 11 eggs (slightly incubated); Ophoronis formosus on 4 eggs (fresh); Spot. extrea, on, 3 eggs (fresh); Dendroica maculosa on 4 eggs (nearly fresh); Sciurus Motacilla on 4 eggs (fresh) I flushed the Turkey from her nest and killed her with a

(over)

1878 Mt. Carmel Illinois

Second trip to Cypress Swamp.

Heavy chance of shot - Shot
- thirty paces, flying, and shot
at that. The nest was within
forty yards of a deserted barn.
We spent much time to day
on Cypress pond. It has more
willow trees than most of the
other ponds in this vicinity
Prothonotary Warblers were very
numerous there but we found
only one nest. There were many
Duck among the water plants
and some of their mysterious
birds(?) heard on the other ponds
but we could not get a sight at
the latter. Saw several Hooded
Merganers with young. I found
the Water Thrush's nest by following
up the notes of the males. Both
he and his mate were sitting on
a log near the nest. Took the nest
Eggs from a nest in a willow stub.
five other young, taken from the nest dead.

1878 Mt. Carmel Illinois

May 9 (Thursday) Spent the
day in the house skinning
birds

1878 Mt. Carmel Illinois
first trip to the Cypress Swamp

May 10 (Friday) Clear and warm. Started early with Robert & Jim, rowing up White River to the landing walked across to Parked pond where we embarked in our skiff. About noon we had worked our to Washburn pond where Jim & I left the skiff for an hour or two, but in the afternoon joined at the head of Beaver Dam pond & reached home by dark.

Took Hel. pinus, one / L. citrina three, L. formosa one / Sty. nitratus one & with nest /; Butes virescens 6 & 1 ♀; Porzana Carolina 6 & 1 ♀; Larus Delawarensis 1 ♂ 1 ♀; Ruby throats 6, Nests. Sty. nitratus first 4 eggs; 1 nest 1 egg; Ey. Cyanea with 1 egg; Turdus mustelinus 2 nests 4 eggs (Three Washburn pond is the largest of the chain. The water was fairly concealed by the exuberance of the aquatic vegetation. Blackwing

1878 Mt. Carmel Illinois
first trip to the Cypress Swamp.

Teal were quite numerous they being mated, but Jim says they do not breed but are on their way North. We heard two what must have been the Virginia Rail from Jim's description. They utter a deep hollow note like the sound produced by blowing into a long bottle repeated five or six times. I shot the Rail as it was not watching an hour or two before I found both. Ridgway found a great breeding place for Prothonotary Warbler at the head of Beaver Dam pond. At least twenty pairs were breeding in an area of five or six acres. I shot the Swamp Hawk as I worked pond. It was alone and in very worn plumage. Ridgway took three nests of L. citrina and two of Sty. nitratus I took it in a manner to deny

378 Mt. Carmel Illinois

May 11 (Saturday) Spent the entire day in the house at work on birds and eggs.

Mt. Carmel Illinois

May 12 (Sunday) A lovely and a busy day. Spent the forenoon packing. In the P.M. went with James Wells to row, started up White River to visit some nests. Had good luck with both mine securing two sets of O. citreus with 4 and 3 eggs respectively. The latter set had been incubated several days. Shot the female of the last nest. While we were down the river at sunset it was very very lovely and I felt just a little sad at looking upon this scene of so many hard days labor for the last time. Night hawks were on hand flying about over the water in all directions. In the afternoon as we drove over the Commons we saw a pair of Rhinos Prodigiosus the only ones noted during our stay.

1878 Start for home.

From Mt. Carmel to Indianapolis

May 13 (Monday) left Mt. Carmel at 11 A. M. took leave of John Cadman good bye at the depot, at Vincennes Ind. I changed cars & by mistake got on the wrong train & Lawson made the conductor accept my ticket tho' I lost my dinner in the hurry. Thro' the afternoon read and looked out from the car window. As we were rushing along at full speed a fine Wild Turkey rose from a corn field within 50 yds. of the train and dropped over a fence in the edge of some low swampy woodland. Passing across the State from West to East the coast gradually becomes more broken and hilly, and a few cedars begin to appear. We reached Indianapolis at 7 P. M. and after a few minutes delay took to the "Harper" for the night.

1878. Penn. Central R. R.

From Pittsburgh to New York

May 14. (Tuesday) awoke this morning to find the train running into Pittsburgh as dirty and smoky a place as ever mortal eye rested upon. Took breakfast here and were soon after entering the hilly region climbing the mountains. The scenery thro' the Alleghany range is in some places very fine and altogether it surpasses that along the B. & O. R. R. thro' West Va. The view at a point called "Packs Saddle" struck me as as the most impressive. "Horse Shoe Bend" may have been attractive before the woods were all cut off. It is now only deserving of interest from the remarkable character of the engineering. Spent most of the day talking with a chance acquaintance Mr Hey of Pittsburgh. Arrived at Phila at 7 P. M. New York at 11 P. M. where I joined 6.

1878

Tuesday – Belmont Mass –
June 4. Cloudy and warm. My
first field expedition this fall.
Off in the forenoon with Will Stone
Spent most of the time in the
hilly pastures above Prospect St –
Belmont. The barberry bushes are
in full blossom, Hunted right
and long for nests & found
but altho' the males are singing
in many places I got only one
nest – near the base of the
farther end & on the South side
Took 1 Vireosa olivacea, two
males; 1 Vireosa gilva, female
on nest.
Took; nests. 1 Vireosa olivacea
one, 3 eggs – 1 Hirundo erythrogastra
one, 3 eggs (nearly hatched.
Down home by way of
Waverley and Concord Junction
time for dinner.

1878

Wednesday – Belmont Mass –
June 5. Clear and warm.
Another forenoon spent in the
barberry pastures of Belmont.
This time I hunted over my
old ground in Prairie Warblers
in the pitches just below Arling-
ton Heights. Heard 2 or
3 different males singing but
the I hunted very hard &
over carefully did not find
a single nest. Very light
breeze & thermo in the 80's. Got
back to Cambridge at 1 P. M.
Took –
Birds. 2. olivacea 1 ♀ (not previously
Nests. 2 Vireosa flavifrons. 1 – 3 eggs
Melospiza melodia 1 – 5 eggs (two just
going to blow.
Geothlypis trichas – 1 – 2 eggs

1878

June . Belmont Mass-
. Clear and warm.
Left after breakfast with Carry
Spending two hours or two
first and the fields and wood
at the further end of Prospect St.
Found the second nest of my
D. discolor within twenty yards
of the first (taken June 4). It
contained 3 eggs. Found also
a nest of D. pennsylvanica with
3 eggs. Left both for more eggs. I
shot several birds here and found
a nest of D. americana with
eggs. Then drove to the top
of the hill above Cotton's where
I shot several more birds. Here I also
found five or six pairs of Coturnicus
passerinus breeding. Took

Birds

Cothurnicus passerinus - one, female;
Vireo olivaceus - two, male & female
Dolichonyx oryzivorus - one, male
Zonotrichia graminea - two, male & female.

1878

June . Belmont, Mass-
. Started off with Carry for
a fine day's tramp. Drove first to
Hopping to take the Prairie
Warbler's nest found yesterday. On
the top of Cotton's hill tried for some
time to shoot a D. discolor but
they were too shy for my pistol.
Then drove into the woods
near Cyrus Wellington's and hunted
a little for nests but without
much success as a shower came
on and cut short my labors.
Came home thro' the Willows.
Birds are not as abundant
as usual this season and numer-
ous small boys destroy the
more conspicuous nests.
I took to day only

Nests

Vireo olivaceus - one, 4 eggs
Zonot. discolor - one, 4 eggs

June Belmont Mass-

. . Another beautiful
June day. Off as usual after
breakfast tabling Carry with
me. Drove up to Waverley Sta-
tion. I spent the whole forenoon.
On the top of the hill & down
Mr. Marsh's, found a nest
o Cowbirds (chewink) from which
the female was at work in
the distance. Was also a Phœbe
nest nearly completed. Near the
further end of the lane took
the D. pennsylvanica nest found day
before yesterday and shot a pair
birds. Started a ♀ grouse with young
four or five in all in the lot. They can
about ½ grown old and already very
shy, flying quite well too.
Returned in time for dinner
Took - nests D. pennsylvanica. one
nest, 4 eggs. Spiz. socialis, one nest ½ fl.
Birds. Melos. melodia, one 1st fl.—
Hel. rufifrilla, one 1st fl.

June 18 Concord, Mass-
Tuesday. Drove up from Cambridge
late yesterday afternoon with Will
Stone and took rooms at the hotel
Carry came up on the 6.40 train and
went to "the Manse" with Lizzy S.
This morning, tho' it was cloudy and
threatening Will & I started off for a
forenoon's collecting. Drove up to the
"cattle lot" where I spent an hour or
two without success. Heard there a Hel.
chrysoptera singing. On the way back
hunted down ock woods and found
a Junco nest & eggs in a bank
large young in the nest. Also heard
several Col. pensylvanicus near Hildreth's
corner. Passing thro' the town took
a Team thro' the meadow where
Henslow's Sparrow birds and found
two pairs, the males singing, the females
with young or nearly. On P. M. Will
left and I brought Wolley down to
Miss Barrett's, after taking tea at the
Manse. Took a bird's nest to-day

1878

June 19. Concord, Mass.

Wednesday. Clear and hot. Varied after breakfast with Hemp. Buttrick and drove first to John Hosmer's meadow where I shot a young B. hecuplon. Thence thro' Lincoln woods to Sandy pond where I took the nest recorded below and found an ♀ Fuscescens with the young. Thumping thro a black duck. Fair fat long. Flocks of birds were gathered about it marking a great outcry. On return stopped again at the meadow & shot another young Hosmer's Sparrow.

Took - birds C. Henslowii, 2 - dd pl. 6-2 Nests - Nine oliveaceus - 1 - 3 eggs. Cyanea Rubra - one, 3 eggs. Ate 4 P. M.

Joined Carry & Lizzy on the river & rowed down to "the tent" where we took tea. The "Great meadows" were lovely at sunset! - a perfect sea of waving green with long reaching shadows from the isolated trees & hills about. Drove to Concord with Jim in the evening & called at George Robbins.

1878

June 20. Concord Mass.

Thursday. Very hot. After breakfast C. and I rowed down river to the tent where we spent the forenoon. I shot a Rana palustris with my pistol, many birds were feeding, large young. It is a never failing source of astonishment to me the quickness of the feeding season.

After dinner at Mrs. Barrett's I took a short horseback ride on Jim. After supper we drove up to the Hosmer's, made a short call and then started for Cambridge at 7.45. Took with us a Sheldrake (M. merganser 2d) which Wm Buttrick caught alive in a field behind his house (June 18th). At Sandy pond I let the poor creature go. It had probably been wounded as it could only flop along the surface. When far out into the pond it settled into the water, emitting a bright silvery ripple in its gloom. Reached Cambridge at 10.30 P. M.

July 14 | Sunday | Thick drizzly
This evening in Belmont I
saw a flock of about twelve
large birds that I could
not make out at all. They
were flying South and passed
over the road about five hundred
yards ahead of me. It was
quite dusky and this added
to the distance prevented me
from getting a satisfactory sight
at them. Their flight was rapid
and direct and they moved
in a broad extended front,
or line at right angles with their
course. They were about the
size of White Ibises, but of
a dark color. I suspect that
they may have been Glossy
Ibises, indeed I know not
what else to suggest: certainly
they were not Ducks in their flight
and swifter than any other birds,
except Ibises.

July 27 | Saturday | Have spent
the month so far at home,
occupying most of my time
with work in doors. My lameness
hangs on most persistently
Have tried treatment with elec-
tricity under Dr. J. Putnam but
it only seemed to make
matters worse.
For the last three days the
bird on the trees in front of my windo
has been filled with birds. Among
them are two Mniotilta varia
two Seth. ruticilla and a
number of Lind. aestiva.
A Wood pewee has his favorite
perch on a dead limb on
the privet and his mate
has just hatched out her
young in their nest in the
linden at the left of the
front gateway. Hummingbirds
are coming about the flowers

Aug 3 Monday, Left Boston at
11. A. M. with C. The morning was
rather cool but clear but
when we took the steamer at
Woods Holl it was a cool
refreshing sea breeze coming
across the water, the passage
across the sound was very non
monotonous there being a
thick fog which shaped the water,
so that we did not see
Nantucket until we were
quite near it. Coasting
around and the inner harbor
crowded pleasantly with an equal
number of sail & steam craft
We went directly to the
Harbor view House where we
engaged two rooms, had
a 2 oc dinner, fine cold

Aug 6 Thursday. Was a cool
cool with a fair sea breeze.
I spent the forenoon in hunting
up a boarding place and soon
found one at Mrs. H. C. Folgers
on Main St. C. went on the boat
& Tell stocks and had many
adventures, we moved to our new
quarters after dinner and established
ourselves in a pleasant manner.
After supper took a horse and
buck wagon and went nearly
to the south side. A thick sea
fog with drizzling rain wetted me to
the skin. Back to more like common
sunshine, the rain but adding a
wild character to the landscape.
I shall write more my numerous
acquaintances and now sparrowing
up on the wind mill knolls &
[illegible] rising from the
misty sound. "Nick" moped a
much as the rain dampingly & got
overheated & had a fit.

Aug 2 Wednesday. Clear with a fair cool breeze. In N. W. direction from the town in search of a stream that we might run for the whole of our stay. After dinner started and soon found one to the south shore. The sun was shining brilliantly on the broad fair moors & the air was clear and fresh and a number of C. pratensis were flying along the banks. I walked in small fish which a native had hooked in his "draill." We marched back a wonderfully black thundering cloud was up in the south & in short time came driving on the island. The temperature fell rapidly & a high wind brought the showers but no rain fell. In spite of the threat of this storm cloud we had my interesting company of Barn Swallows followed us across the moors as if thinking our protection

Aug 3 Thursday. Clear with a cool breeze as usual. After breakfast H. Stephens brought a horse which we had hired for the whole period your stay and we drove about the town a little and then over to the bathing beach where we sat for an hour or two watching the bathers. In the afternoon drove over to the south shore, starting after supper (5.30 P.M.) and getting back at about 8 o'clock. The same little trip a barn Swallows followed us closely all the way across the moor and as we returned in the twilight I caught sight of a Short eared Owl hawking about and occasionally hovering in one spot for many seconds and then dropping down on some prey beneath. We watched him until his form was lost in the mountain [illegible]

1878 Nantucket

Aug. 7. Friday. A fine and a glorious day. I went down to the bathing beach in the forenoon and I took my first bath. Swallows were flying about over the sea but I identified only one species, H. bicolor.

Starting at about 4 P. M. we drove over to South Shore taking our tea with us and eating it on the beach.

Saw many fine birds and more of them especially worthy of mention. Shore birds: Plovers and Semipalmated Sparrows among the most characteristic species on the island. This morning I heard a Passer cinereocapillus in the tree in front of my window. It is the first one I have ever seen here.

Upon reaching our house learned by letter of Carrie's grandmother's death.

1878 Nantucket and Cambridge

Aug. 10 Saturday. Clear and warm. Decided last night to return to Boston and if we could be of any use to the family, to started this morning on the 7.15 boat leaving all our things behind us. Got to Boston by 1.45 and found that Mrs. Hosmer's funeral had been yesterday. After taking dinner at #3 West Cedar St. I went out to Cambridge leaving C. to accompany her mother to Milton. It found to-morrow. Found all well at our house; other respect of things very little changed, cicadas a trifle more noisy but their best efforts eclipsed by the swarms of English Sparrows that quarreled among the trees in the garden. Intended to drive to Concord in the morning but as it looked like rain I gave it up

1858 Bridgewood Road
Concord

Aug. 11 Tuesday. Spent most of the day in getting ready for a long tot I expect for W. H. Armitage of Sheffield England. From my windows I heard or saw among the linden trees several Yellow Warblers (D. aestiva) and least Flycatchers (E. minimus) while Orioles (I. Baltimore) were trooping about the garden as is their wont at this season. In the upper I made ready to drive to Concord and got off at 6.30. Jimmy had not been out of his stall for two weeks consequently he was rather frisky and did assertion the first half of the way and somewhat tired the last. As I reached the little church in Lincoln the full moon had risen and thro' Walden woods the glorious beauty of still radiant night was almost entrancing Saw E. R. S. and Jim. & put up at the Middlesex

1858 Concord and Cambridge
Foot. homeward

Aug. 12. Monday. A clear still day. Rose at 5.30 and left Concord at 6.30. Took my former road thro on by Thoreau's and thro the Lincoln woods it was my beautiful carry leaf and blade of grass glistening with the clustering dew drops, but before I reached Cambridge the rays of the August sun glanced fiercely upon the dusty road. At the little meadow just outside the town I stopped to listen a moment for Henslow's Buntings and been long as there was a beak perched upon a tall weed near the road & uttering his gible for. Got to Cand. at 8.30 drove into Boston at 10 O'clock met Carry at 3 and for both joined Biggy J. at the depot and came down together to Nantucket arriving at 5 P.M.

1878 Nantucket

Aug. 13. Tuesday. Had our team after breakfast and drove over to the bathing beach where C. and I took a bath.

P.M. Afternoon drove over to the South Shore taking our tea with us and eating it upon the beach. A flock of Sterna fuscata that were flying overhead Aspid "Pluck" and swooped down on his head a number of times making a great outcry. The moors were very beautiful. A kind of moss that closely resembles Scotch heather grows everywhere and a little yellow aster is prominent among the wild flowers. Near the beach or wherever the soil is very sandy yellow primroses grow and blossom. Here too the golden rod is abundant there too but not in bloom yet.

1878 Nantucket
Siasconset - Short Land Visits

Aug. 14. Wednesday. Clear and cool. C. & I bathed in ft. forenoon & Sterling early in the P.M. with Lizzy, we drove over to Siasconset where we took tea on the Bluffs and returned by moonlight. On the way over Dan & Short Land Visit hunting in broad daylight (4 P.M.) On our return started four out of the road in traversing not over a mile of ground. One of these was very white looking as much like a Snowy Owl. There were all very tame permitting a near approach. Saw also Hen Harriers and a Cooper's. Yellow winged Sparrows were exceptionally numerous. Large plantations of primrose occur at frequent intervals along the road. In many places between here & Siasconset there are dead or dying. Reached home 6 9 P.M.

May 16 Friday. Cloudy most of the day with frequent showers. Started at 10 A.M. with Mr. Reynolds for a day up the harbor fishing. Very quiet and slow sport. Had a very enjoyable day landing only small blue fish with bait and reel, besides looking after birds and shooting a number of birds. Got back to the town at 6 P.M.

Work Hydrobatidae plumbea 2 juv. Sterna fuscata 1 juv. S. paradisea or dougalli 2. Sterna hirundo 1 ♀; Stercorarius pomarinus (adult) 1; Ammodromus caudacutus 2 juv. Saw 1 Hy. plumbea, about the same number of S. fuscata, and other S. paradisea and swarms of S. hirundo. Saw a marsh hawk (Nantucket was formerly a good place for Sot. melanotus) a pair of S. flaviceps, and numbers of Hy. leucorhoa and "Peps". Terns & Scaups as plenty as in 1874

May 15. Cloudy with a driving fog and occasional light rain. Drove out to the bathing beach in the forenoon and took my usual dip but C. did not go in to day.

Starting at 4 P.M. in drove nearly out to Coatue. Took my gun along and shot a few. Short eared Owl. It was sitting on a low dead branch on the edge of one of the Eliza Pond tracts, apparently waiting in its prey. Found a nest from both of which I took a Pipilo erythrophthalmus and also a Geothlypis Trichas

A beautiful Scarlet Lily was in bloom along the Eliza Pond Road and all other flowers that we did not know in June. Reached the house at 8 P.M.

Aug. 17. Saturday. Cloudy with heavy and pleasant rain all day. Spent most of the time in our room thinning flies. I however lost the greater number of my specimens for by noon this I had all I could carry back in bed. I succeeded in having one of the Mr. plumbers the S. Senate, S. Paradise, the two Gen. Conductors and the last but not least Thursday the Mr. plumbers both treat their friends crammed with fish some of a small size.
In the evening I drove down with Mr Stephens to meet the boat expecting Jim to arrive on her but he did not come.

Aug. 18 and on Friday the last rain of season set in. Spent the entire day in the house reading a good deal and writing letters in the afternoon.

Aug. 19 Monday, a fine cool
the air sparkling as in our fine
September weather. S.F. & I left this
morning for home. I drove me
down to the Steamer, & I was
returning heard the clear whistle of
an Upland Plover flying over the town
Later in the forenoon shouted up
a Mr. Sweet who has some mounted
birds. Among them was a fine Eyanus
shot at on this
island . He also had a pair
of wings of a Hoy. Columba, a
fine adult Zenaida bassana, and
a Hirundo alle. The latter species
was he said abundant here in the
winter.

Aug. 20. Tuesday. Clear and a
delightful fine day. Started off
at 8. A.M. with Phipps and Standen
and ankey pointed guns. Drove
out to corn flower ground near the
airship shed on the smooth
turf we found a flock of eleven
Yellowlegs Tringa's feeding, but they
were too shy to be approached. Upland
Plover were numerous but exceedingly
shy. I killed one at a very long
shot with no 8's Drove from there
to Hummock pond where I shot
nine Sterna antillarum mostly of
them immature. Saw two, two
Hoy. Columba which were fishing
with the other Terns, and missed a
good shot at one of them. Saw also
seven Black ducks & a Goose flying
in the return to town shot a Wild
Pigeon in bad in superb plumage
and fired a few long shots at
Upland Plover. Reached town by
5.30 P.M.

1878 Nantucket

Aug. 21 (Wednesday). Was cool and a pleasant day. Drove out to the bathing beach in the morning and had a delightful swim. In the afternoon made use chiefly of time of the Least Vireo that I got yesterday. The Upland Plover I picked and had for dinner as it. bill was so badly shattered that it was worthless as a specimen. In its stomach were remains of Grasshoppers and crickets. It was exceedingly fat. Dr. Upham took a drive about town and had a long talk with Mr. Dexter. He showed me an adult Harris's Sparrow which was shot to day from a flock of about twenty. It is the first specimen that has been killed here this season.

1878 Return from Nantucket

Aug. 22 (Thursday). Rose early and took the 7.15 boat from the island. Crossing the Sound was as good as many Terns especially about the "Gravesends" Arrived at Boston at 1 P.M. and went directly out to Cambridge. Found everything nearly as when here last. The Least Flycatchers were gone entirely apparently, at least from the accustomed trees. There were a few Yellow Warblers lingering about the place saw the last of them on Sat. Aug. 24th. They may however have lingered a few days later. Contracted a severe cold the last night at Nantucket and after my return to Cambridge. I was sick nearly a week with it.

1878 Second Trip to Nantucket

Sept. 23 Monday. Clear and a cool bracing September day. Left Boston for Nantucket by the 8 a. M. train, Will Stone accompanied me and I took "Druid" also. We reached Woods Holl by 11.15 but had to wait there until 2. P. M. for the arrival of the boat. Had dinner at the Webster House on the hill above the Station. In a tree that grew near the piazza I counted four Icteridoca Coronata. Embarking on the "Island Queen" we had an uneventful sail across the Sound. Near Oak Bluffs I saw more Terns than I have ever met with in that vicinity before – at least thirty of them all apparently S. hirundo. Arrived at Nantucket at 5 P. M. and went directly to Mrs. W. C. Folgers where we took the furnished old Room.

1878 Nantucket
Trip to Hummock pond

Sept. 24 Tuesday. Clear and a fine day, a little warmer than yesterday. Started off directly after breakfast in a wagon that we hired of Mr. Thomas. Down first to Reed pond where I made a long shot at a Grebe (P. podiceps) and Will shot a Black duck which got up from a little pond-hole. "Druid" swam out to the first but would not touch it so I waded in & got it myself. The Duck in Retrieved in good style. They were the first birds he had ever seen and this morning he heard the report of a gun this morning for the first time. We next drove to Hummock pond where we lunched and I shot a Sterna hirundo first gun reversed. Between here and Hummock ponds we saw a flock of about

1878 Nantucket

Trip to Hummock pond.

a dozen Golden Plover sitting-or rather running about on the sandy shore of a small pond. They rose ab ve gun attempting to approach them and passed within such long gun range that two barrels fired into them had no effect. On the shore of Hummock pond were a few Ring-necks and a large flock of Peeps, we saw three Gems only one of them, from there we drove straight home and I shot two Yellowlegs (Tringa flavipes) by the way. Saw some Crows sitting on the roof of an unoccupied house & were told that they nested in the shade trees that grew around it. Beautiful golden rod and blue and white asters cover the moors with their rich bloom. The heather this too are nearly as abundant as ever. Mr. Sweet saw one Pied Oystercatcher shot on the island Sept. 22.

1878 Nantucket

A day up Great Harbor

Sept. 25 Wednesday. Ethan and I set with light winds, started at 8 A.M. in a large sail boat and spent the day up the harbor. As we were entirely becalmed a great portion of the time we did but little shooting. I fired but a Nitro Terrator one of a pair which we sailed up to. They drew like Grubes and the one I killed only flew after being shot at in the water. I killed a Tringa maculata and a pair of Ans. canadensis on Krosbaty marsh. Saw numbers of Sterna hirundo and also a good many Larus argentatus on a sand bar we noticed one Uria lomvia sitting among the Gulls. Saw large patches of sand floating on the water. Reached town by sunset

1878 Penetentiet

Trip to Smiths Island

Sept. 26. Rain with brief periods of clearness started off at 8 a. M. in Capt Hamilton's sail boat and sped away before a fine breeze for Smiths Island. When we neared them we encountered the sail boat containing a dozen which we had towed up, spent most of the day down about the little bay between the island and Tuckahoe Neck.

Shot a Golden Plover from a small flock but as he was falling tipsped he escaped into some piles of sea weed & was lost. I calls that a beautiful young Sterna Maxadia which had been wounded slightly by some one and was sitting on the beach bridge. Returning to the sail boat late in the afternoon we went out on the extreme

1878 Penitentiet

Trip to Smiths Island

Eastern point of the Island and dug for two hours or two in a shooting stand. While there some short tailed Jaegers (Stercorarius) came about with the other Gulls and we shot five in a short time, among them two Pitts also. Noticed in Wilsons Tern feeding the young which were fully grown and feathered. Noticed Terns were not numerous but they kept off over the tips and did not approach the point.

Got about 4 P.M. to the it started for home and made a splendid run before a fresh sea breeze. Shot an adult Sterna dougalii by the way. We saw a Wilsons Tern drop a fish from a considerable height & diving down retake it before it reached the water.

Sept. 27 I was called and
rose with the wind N.E. but
the afternoon & the first part
of the night it blew a Storm
Short tailed Hawk all had the
unwonted remains of small fishes
in their stomachs after dinner
Mr. Stephens brought Nelly around
and after driving about town
an hour or more and interviewing
Mr. Cox and Capt. Moores
we took our way to the north
end and then Westward
returned to town by sunset. Upon
the ground where I saw the Curlews
in August we discovered a pair
of golden Plovers sitting, erect and
motionless. We drove up within easy
range; I killed one sitting the
other leaping, tho' a sudden jump
that the birds made as I fired.
I also shot a Dot, Sandpipers, Sanderlings
Yellow legs, and S. Striata in the

Trip to Smiths Point

Sept. 28 Saturday, I was up early
a glorious day. Got off by 7
A. M. in the wagon and started
for Smiths point. Saw nothing
worth shooting at until we reached
Reedy pond where I shot one
and S. two Meadow larks. We
drove them into a meadow where
they lay like Quail among the
tall grass. Did not shoot again
until near Eel point where I
killed a Surdus alicias on the
edge of the salt marsh. It rose
from the grass like a Sparrow &
I shot it flying. On Smiths
point we found a large flock
of Yellow legs feeding on the bare
ground. They were very shy &
rather wild but we shot five. I
also shot a Red Cardinal
flushing it from the beach grass.
We sat our lunch on the
beach inside the point and
saw three Sterna Caudiaca

While there a perfect flock Hawk
circles decending on the sand hills
to the, circling higher & higher, drift-
ed off to south to the southward.
Here I was fishing in streams are
the "trips" but we got no shots
at desirable species. Upon our
return I shot another Surdus alicia
within a few hundred yards of
where I discovered the first. This
one was very light again & grey
spot I actually stepped
on it as it lay hidden in the
short grass. This point seems to
be a general rendevous for bird
migrants. It was early also with
Sparrows to day. Upon our
return I shot a Col. passerinus &
a Lark. When near the town
drove up within thirty two yds,
a flock of Golden Plover as they
were batting over the shore of a pond
I killed four with one barrel; the
horse acted so badly that I could not

Sept. 24. Sunday. Clear and
slightly warmer than yesterday
Spent the forenoon and
the first half of the afternoon
in the house at work upon
the birds shot yesterday.
At 4 P. M. Mr. Stephens
brought "Nelly" around and
we took a drive of a few
miles along the Post road.
Saw a large number of Col.
passerinus. They would
sometimes run like mice in
the dust ahead for many rods.
Among some small flocks
saw 2 Cat Bird and
several Juncos. Saw also
at one time two adult male
Marsh Hawks beating about
over the hills. The country
is more uneven and picturesque
along this road than elsewhere
within us have been.

1878 Nantucket
Second trip up Great Harbor

Sept. 30. Monday. Clear but rather chill, with wind E. Started off about 3 P.M. in the sail boat with Capt. Morris and Mr. Parker, and spent the day in the harbor. We rowed running up to Wauwinet and on the way back sailing, getting a hand bar among the Gulls & Terns. At Crockaty marsh we landed and I drove them (S. magna) into a growth of tall grass & tramping them up shot two of them. Here we saw a Cormorant (G. dilophus), I beat the marsh for Sharp tailed Finches but saw none. In the afternoon we ran up into Polpis harbor and at sunset we took a long stretch out over the sound. Saw a small bunch of Coots but naught else. Packed up in the evening.

1878 Nantucket to Boston

Oct. 1. Tuesday. Clear and a fresh N.W. with a light air. Steering S.W. left Nantucket at 7 A. M. on the "Nine Lives". On the passage across the Sound we saw a few Puffins & Terns but when within a mile or two of Cuttyhunk we passed through large swarms of them hovering over schools of blue fishes.
Off Woods Holl we were detained for several hours, on journey to Boston by a very eventful, & the woods were gorgeous with their autumnal coloring. Leaves and fruit. Left steamer at Woods Holl, joined E. in Cambridge, joined at

1878 Concord.

Oct. 4. (Friday) Clear and a perfect Autumn day. Took the 8.25 train (Lowell) to Concord this morning and meeting C. at the Station we took (after waiting about one hour in our boat) joined down to within about a mile of Carlisle bridge and we landed on the left bank and spent several hours basking in the sunshine at the foot of a wooded slope. Early in the afternoon we returned and after taking tea at the Buttricks I came back to Cambridge by the 6.36 train. It was one of the most beautiful days of the year. Birds were very numerous but I saw nothing especially interesting, Musk Crackles were conspicuous.

Oct. 13 [illegible]

[illegible]

Oct. 14. Monday. Clear [illegible] till 9 with a [illegible] South [illegible] [illegible] with the dogs [illegible] Tried [illegible] [illegible], down to the "Bath" [illegible] and beat the [illegible] [illegible] without success. Then returning thro' the town drove up beach to the "Parker lot" and tried another piece [illegible] but found no trace of a Woodcock. [illegible] On my return when near the Lobby's I sent Carol that started down a solitary pine tree on the [illegible] side. In the afternoon took a walk up the (W)abet with C. Saw two Quiscales purpureus [illegible] it was very beautiful

1876 Contd

A trip up river. - Hirundo bicolor

Oct 16. Weather [illegible]

about 10 A.M. when [illegible]

and the remainder [illegible]

[illegible] an [illegible]

[illegible]

the Leached Flair more day when

we tried to paddle up to a Gruk

(L. podiceps), and started four

Black [illegible] which [illegible]

Lanes. Dan went in [illegible]

pond & started them. Drove on

the bay in. W/ bet [illegible]

[illegible] on to next [illegible].

A fresh bank on this [illegible]

U.C.W. [illegible] on

the inn bank, & the tame is [illegible]

in up river for [illegible] miles [illegible]

(in Summer season) Hirundo

bicolor [illegible] pairing. Shot 4 of

them in specimens, saw [illegible] in

the bay home. Shot a [illegible]

(white) pair [illegible] the bay. It [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] "Laird" with me.

In the afternoon drove up

Deacon Pierrard with C.

In the morning Dan [illegible]

Cricket (ground) Hill [illegible]

1875 Concord

[illegible]

1878 Return to Cambridge

Oct 15 (Friday) Yesterday was spent in the house. E. had an unusually bad headache and I busied myself with working upon the field that Wednesday.

This morning was clear and warm, I drove up to "Fifty Acre Meadow" after grasses and spent a good deal of time packing up our belongings.

Late in the afternoon we had "jumping" homeward and drove down to Cambridge. As we came by Sandy Pond I discovered a Buckley duck sailing about in the cove next the Road. I "bi" [illegible] form floating on the water was a great temptation but I had no time to stop & stalk him

1878 Cambridge

Nov. 14. Thursday. It is many a day since I have had aught to record in this little book. Since our return from Concord we have been very busy getting into our own house in the Brick Block on Sparks St. This morning was however so wonderfully fine and tempting that I took my gun to try its case once more and putting a few shells into my pockets started off with Will "for an" my open buggy. We stopped first at the strip of yellow pines beyond the Brook on the Coolidge farm in Watertown, and I went thro them carefully. Among the young growth on the edges were large numbers of Fox Sparrows and I soon surprised to hear the males singing finely at intervals, but in an undertone. Among them were a few Jun. hiemalis. I shot here a fine pair of adult Dusk, Juncos in fall plumage. Will saw a Winter Wren which came out near the road as we sat in the buggy. Down here we drove up to Belmont and thence up the hill to Arlington Heights. While I was hunting about in the cedars We heard a Quail whistle and upon my return "took" Reid" & beat for the bevy but in vain tho' I found where they had been shooting. We then drove on over "the Heights" to Nottingham where I examined an Owl hole but found it vacant. Upon our return I shot a ♂ Molothrus pecoris, one of a pair that flew from a corn field Reg. Lincoln was abundant everywhere

1878 Cambridge

Oct. 15. Friday Cool and cloudy
much quieter than yesterday.
Started off in the morning with
Will Hoyt and went over very
nearly the same ground covered
yesterday. I first went thro
the fields by the Stone in
Watertown, but there were no
birds among them save a few
Chickadees. From there drove
up to Arlington Heights where
I crossed "Prison" over the
ground that the Quail were found
on Wednesday. Saw no signs
of them however. It is
most a little remarkable that Tabitha
Hoyt as the Fox Sparrows were
yesterday, not one was seen to day,
they, with the Fonatrichia albicollis
must have migrated last night.
Red polls were numerous and
I saw a single Tit Crossbill
flying over the woods. Got back
to dinner at 2 P. M.

1879 Belmont & Waltham

Jan'y 22 Clear and moderate. Tempted
by the fine sleighing I started off this
morning for a long drive taking my gun.
There has been about 10 inches of snow upon
the ground for several weeks but winter
birds have been its numerous since it
stood. Drove up through Waverley, around
by the Lyman place in Waltham across
the Hobbs place there on to Sherman
pond and back thro' the Belmont
willows. Saw exceeding few birds. A
little company of Redpolls on a bed
of tall weeds, a few Chickadees, one
song Sparrow (in Waverley) two
Goldfinches Americus and a few Hyemalis
Sparrows. Upon our return and just
before we reached "the willows" a female
Accipiter fuscus crossed the road and
lit on an overhanging branch. We were
close upon her before I could stop the
horse & get a cartridge in the gun she flew.
Upon reaching home I found a fine Night
Heron which had been left for me. Its Captor
said that he found it on the Charles River

Jan. 24 Clear and moderate with a cold wind. By invitation of Mr. Andrew Ward I made on of a party which was organized for shooting trip down harbor. We met at 8 A.M. at Congress St. Bridge and going aboard a pretty little tug were soon steaming down the bay. The winter scenery was both novel and beautiful. The gulls and rocky shores were cased in snow and ice looking like the miniature designs in frosting and sugar displayed in shop windows at Christmas time. The smooth round topped islands were covered with an unbroken expanse of spotless white and were often nearly invisible against the sky. Only a few sails were to be seen but busy little tugs were officiously puffing about the waters of the harbor and approaching intently up the ship channel was a huge ocean steamer with black hulk

Jan. 24 and red smoke stacks looming up conspicuously against the background of white islands. Water fowl soon began to appear and in numbers too that quite astonished me. In all directions little clusters of Whistlers (B. clangula) and Bluebeak (M. serrator) studded the blue water while single birds or long lines stringing out against the sky, hurried to & fro from one feeding ground to another. The two species just named were the most abundant but numbers of others were noted during the day. A moderate estimate of the ~~Ducks~~ total number of Ducks seen would certainly reach one thousand individual. The first shot fired was at a small Duck which was swimming about in the smooth water under the lee of a wharf. I could not determine the species

Jan. 24 tho' I suspect that it may have been a female Mergus cucullatus. The shot failed to take effect and the bird was soon out of sight. We next ran up to a Red throated Loon (C. septentrionalis) and every barrel in the party was fired at him without avail. We seemed utterly confused by this unexpected attack and neither dove nor flew. In fact before we could reload our headway carried us nearly over him when he flopped off to one side. A few more shots seemed to bring him to his senses and he at once took to diving in a way that completely baffled us. After an hours chase he settled the matter by taking to wing against the wind and making out to sea. We next ran down Brightons Channel and out into the open ocean beyond the outer "Breakers". In the

Jan. 24 middle of the channel about opposite Boston Light we found a number of Black Guillemots (Uria grylle) and three were shot and safely brought to boat. Here we also saw a pair of Little Auks (Mergulus alle) which flew from us shortly disappeared in the distance seaward. (for description of habits of Uria grylle see sheets on file) Loons (C. torquatus) were also found in the tide way and afforded us a little rifle practice. They were all immature birds. Returning we kept steamed in by Hull and thence thro' numerous intricate channels between the islands back towards Boston. It was here that we saw the greatest number of Ducks and in some places the flats and coves fairly swarmed with them. On one place an immense flock of Black Ducks

Jan. 24 rose from the shallows near a point. They filled a half-acre of air in their flight and there must have been at least five hundred in that one flock. There was no mistaking their vigorous upward spring as they started from the shallow water and as they turned in their flight the light whitish underwing lining of a thousand wings flashed for a moment in the sunlight. They were all of this species that I saw seen during the day. Upon our return we shot and secured an immature Podiceps grasigena holboelli, a tame, stupid bird that allowed us to run the tug within thirty yards before taking to diving. We also bagged an immature pair of Shelldrake (Merges serrator) - an immature male and an adult female. This last species was known

Jan. 24 in most cases shy enough to ensure its safety tho not nearly as shy as the Whistlers. We saw a single pair only of Coots both immature White wings (Oedemia fusca) Gulls were exceedingly numerous but very shy. About one per. cent. of the individuals seen were Black backs (L. marinus) the others all being L. argentatus. No Jaegers, Kittiwakes or other species were observed. We were told that a Snowy Owl has been regularly seen during the winter upon Spectacle Island. No Snow Buntings, or other small birds were observed. Crows (C. americanus) were very numerous upon some of the islands sitting upon the points in company with the Gulls or feeding along the beaches. We reached Boston at 4 P.M. after a most enjoyable day.

1879 [illegible]

The Song of the Woodcock

[illegible] a little before sunset. A Woodcock, as I found, had for several evenings past sung directly behind the house, rising first from a bushy run where I examined a nest in 187[illegible] and afterwards lighting in the open field that adjoined the house. When the sun had fairly set and as the twilight was beginning to descend, Arthur Robbins came in to tell us that the Woodcock had already begun to bleat. We accordingly went out and sure enough at intervals of a half minute or so the night hawk like cry came up from the depths of the hollow in,

1879 Carlisle, Mass.

The Song of the Woodcock

April 8. the run. Before the first flight upward began we took our position on the stone wall that separated the field from bushy hollow, and we afterwards found that we could not have been better posted for at the close of his song our long-tailed friend lit within twenty paces of us and we had an excellent opportunity to observe all his motions as he sat on the boughs cropped and whirred his wild woodnotes. He repeated his serenade some six or eight times, when it became so dark that he ceased altogether for that night. Once he lit within twelve feet of us and went thro' all his curious notes and motions without apparently regarding my presence in the least.

As I have already published some my full notes on this curious love song it will not be necessary

April 8 him to give any other than a few additional points which the better opportunities of this recent experience enabled me to note. The article referred to appeared in the Am. Sportsman vol IV p. 19.

When the bird rises into the air its wings whistle steadily as it mounts in a broad spiral course into the dusky heavens. The highest point reached is perhaps three or four hundred feet. It then begins to descend by a series of irregular erratic plungings, which produce the effect of dividing the whistling "into syllables". The whistling is at this period especially shrill and loud but is nevertheless unmistakably produced by the wings. When about one third of the descent is effected the wings are apparently [illegible] set and the bird floats evenly and slowly downward like a thistle down. Then begins the

April 8 vocal music, a succession of soft and exceedingly liquid notes which are accelerated as the author nears the earth. My original description was perhaps a little overdrawn but still the song is a beautiful one and if it had just a little more power it would scarcely be surpassed by that of any of the true singing birds. I was also again reminded of the boys water whistle & the resemblance is certainly an obvious one.

When within about thirty feet of the earth the song is abruptly cut short, and with the speed and directness of an arrows flight the performer glides down on set wings to near the starting place. Several times when he passed near us the rush of his wings was very audible.

When he first alighted he stood for a moment in a drooping posture then with a short, gliding run, stopped &,

April 8 with a preliminary ptwt
uttered his harsh pa-a-p. Then he
ran a few steps more and again gave
his singular cry. After three or
four runs he seemed to find a
spot to his liking and would then
remain nearly motionless, bleating
however at intervals of about fifteen
seconds, until he again took flight.
Just before each cry his tail was
jerked up with an automatic like
motion, and as the sound followed
his head was suddenly thrown
back and his throat inceptibly
swelled. Mr. Robbins told me that he
alighted regularly in nearly the same
spot each evening. Mr. R. also thinks
that this nightly song ceases as soon
as the eggs are laid. He has seen
it continued after the light
had entirely faded from the
western sky except on one occasion,
a moonlight night, when it

April 8 was protracted until
nearly 9 P. M. With the first
faint streaks of dawn it is again
resumed and continued until
broad daylight.

We heard another Woodcock rise
from the very spot before one
songster took his first upward
flight. It was probably the
female. And later while the
male was bleating in
the open field within a few
yards of us a Woodcock passed
swiftly within a few feet of
my friends head.

The course described by the bird
while in the air would cover
several acres. He seems to fairly
revel in his free upward
wanderings and his descent
is one joyous tumult of ecstatic
melody. He looks like a small
black ball in the dusky sky.

Cygnus americanus

Measurements of a specimen shot at Nantucket Mass March 4. 1878, now in the possession of Mr. H. S. Swift of that place

Length (when in flesh)	54 inches
Nostril to tip of bill	1.62 "
Bill from Commissure	3.37 "
" " eye	4.50 "
Tarsus	4.25

Bill black with a light spot (brownish orange) above and a little behind the nostril. Tarsi & webs black. White obscured by plumules on top and sides of head and on the neck behind